11. (Amended) A process according to claim 1, in which the silica-alumina is homogeneous on the nanometre scale.

- 12. (Amended) A process according to claim 1, in which the amount of anionic and cationic impurities is less than 0.1% by weight.
- 13. (Amended) A process according to claim 1, in which the silica-alumina contains 0.5% to 30% by weight of silica with respect to the anhydrous product.
- 14. (Amended) A process according to claim 1, in which the group VIII metal content is in the range 0.1% to 50% by weight.
- 15. (Amended) A process according to claim 1, in which the group VIII metal is cobalt.
- 16. (Amended) A process according to claim 1, in which the catalyst contains at least one additional element selected from the group formed by: ruthenium, molybdenum, tantalum, platinum and palladium.
- 17. (Amended) A process according to claim 1, in which the catalyst further contains 0.1% to 5% by weight of at least one oxide M_2O_3 of at least one metal M selected from the group formed by lanthanum, praseodymium and neodymium.
- 18. (Amended) A process according to claim 1, in which the catalyst is used in suspension in a liquid phase, in a three-phase reactor.
- 20. (Amended) A process according to claim 1, in which the catalyst is used in a fixed bed in the form of particles with an equivalent diameter in the range 2 to 10 mm.

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